



ELSEVIER

Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Comptes Rendus Chimie

www.sciencedirect.com



Preliminary communication/Communication

Access to NH-aziridine-2-carboxamides through Davidsen acylimidodicarbonate activation

Jekaterīna Ivanova^a, Boriss Štrumfs^a, Raivis Žalubovskis^{a, b, *}^a Latvian Institute of Organic Synthesis, Aizkraukles 21, Riga, LV-1006, Latvia^b Institute of Technology of Organic Chemistry, Faculty of Materials Science and Applied Chemistry, Riga Technical University, Riga, Latvia

ARTICLE INFO

Article history:

Received 22 January 2019

Accepted 12 March 2019

Available online 11 April 2019

Keywords:

Aziridine-2-carboxamides

Aziridines

Acylimidodicarbonates

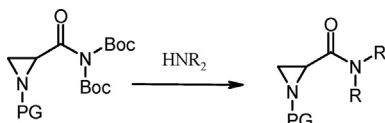
Davidsen activation

Nucleophiles

ABSTRACT

Acylimidodicarbonates obtained from aziridine-2-carboxamides through *Davidsen* bis-Boc activation react with amine nucleophiles under mild conditions to form tertiary aziridine-2-carboxylic acid amides. NH aziridine-2-carboxylic acid amides were obtained by hydrogenolytic deprotection of N-Cbz derivatives.

© 2019 Académie des sciences. Published by Elsevier Masson SAS. All rights reserved.



1. Introduction

Finding of novel potential anticancer drugs, as well as development of efficient methods for their synthesis and preparation of appropriate building blocks, is one of the most challenging problems in medical chemistry. Because of the electrophilic nature of the aziridine ring, derivatives of aziridine-2-carboxylic acid are interesting synthetic substrates for creating various amino acids, alkanolamines and heterocyclic compounds [1]. Some derivatives of aziridine-2-carboxylic acid, namely, imexon, azimexon [2] and leakadine [3] have shown anticancer immunomodulatory activity themselves and were developed as anticancer drug candidates.

Only a small number of activation methods of aziridine-2-carboxylic acid derivatives for ester and amide bond formation are known in the literature. Some examples of N, N'-dicyclohexylcarbodiimide (DCC) [4–6], 1-ethyl-3-(3-dimethylaminopropyl)carbodiimide (EDC) [7] and Castro reagent [8] activation have been reported. Other methods include alkylation of metal aziridine-2-carboxylates [9], using anhydride [10], mixed anhydride [11,12] and in case of aziridine 2,2-dicarboxylic diesters, chloroanhydride activation have been shown [13–15]. Some examples of solid phase peptide synthesis have also been demonstrated [16,17]. These methods are limited only to aziridine substrates with free carboxyl or carboxylate salt functionality. Promising method of AlMe₃-mediated aziridine-2-carboxylic acid ester aminolysis was reported [18]. However, that method gave only N-trityl-protected aziridine-2-carboxamides.

Here, we report a convenient route for facile synthesis of various aziridine-2-carboxamides using *Davidsen* bis-Boc activation methodology [19].

2. Materials and methods

The ¹H NMR spectra were recorded using a Varian Mercury 200 (200 MHz) and using Varian Mercury plus 400

* Corresponding author. Latvian Institute of Organic Synthesis, Aizkraukles 21, Riga, LV-1006, Latvia

E-mail address: raivis@osi.lv (R. Žalubovskis).

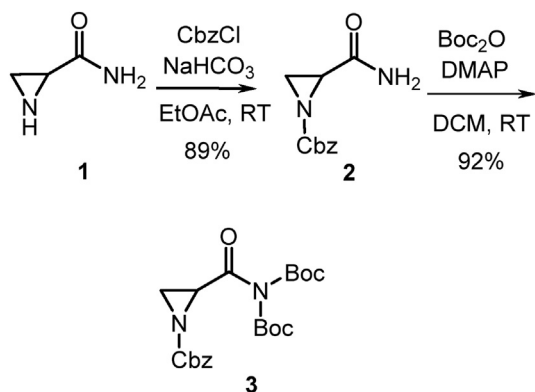
(400 MHz) spectrometers, TMS or CDCl_3 remaining signal (δ 7.26 ppm, solvent CDCl_3) was used as an internal standard. The ^{13}C NMR spectra were recorded using Varian Mercury plus 400 spectrometers. CDCl_3 remaining signal (δ 77.16 ppm) was used as an internal standard. High-resolution mass spectrometry (HRMS) was measured using a Waters Synapt G2-Si mass spectrometer. Melting points were determined on a Gallenkamp heating stage and are uncorrected. Thin-layer chromatography was carried out using DC Alufolien plates of Kieselgel 60. Column chromatography was carried out on silica gel (Merck), 0.023–0.070 mm, pore diameter ca. 6 nm. All solvents were purified by standard procedures. Starting materials were synthesized according to the known methods [19] for compounds **3** and [20] **2** described in Section 5. General procedures for compounds **4** and **6** are also described in Section 5.

3. Results and discussion

Using aziridine-2-carboxamide (leakadine) (**1**) [3] as a starting material protected and activated substrate **2** was synthesized first by N-acylation of amide **1** with benzyl chloroformate (Cbz-chloride) and second by reaction of protected amide **2** with 2 equiv of Boc-anhydride under DMAP-catalysed conditions (Scheme 1).

Activated aziridine **3** is isolable and stable at room temperature.

Bis-Boc-activated amide **3** in reaction with a series of primary (Table 1, entries 5–10) and secondary (Table 1, entries 1–4) amines as well as anilines (Table 1, entries 11–15) gave amides **4a–o** mostly in good yields (Scheme 2). The main withdraw is formation of bis-Boc-amine **5** as a byproduct, therefore purification by chromatography is required. It was observed that Cbz-protected compounds **4** often exhibited rather low stability by storing at room temperature. That might be explained by electron



Scheme 1. Synthesis of acylimidodicarbonate **3**.

Table 1
Reaction conditions and yields of intermediate amides **4**.

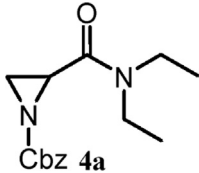
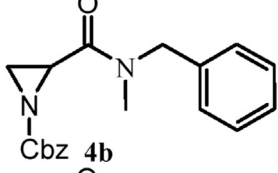
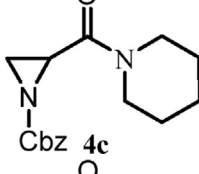
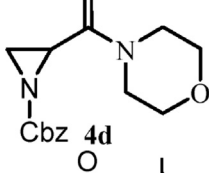
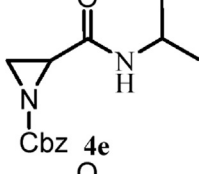
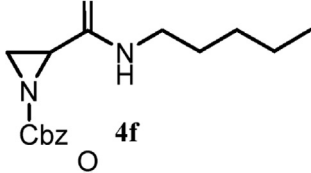
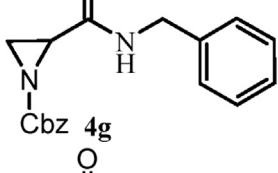
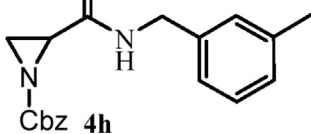
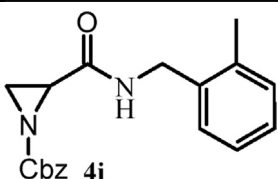
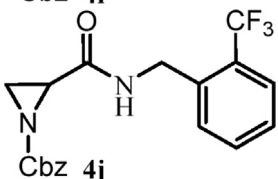
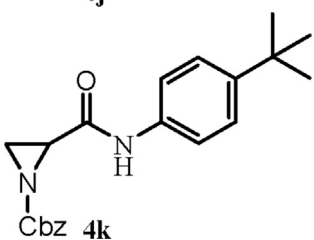
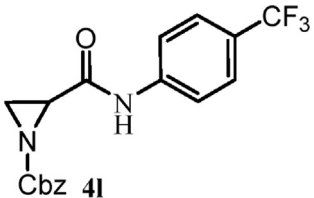
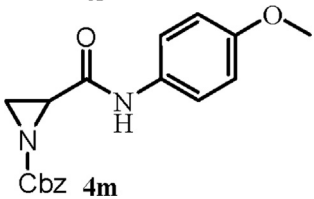
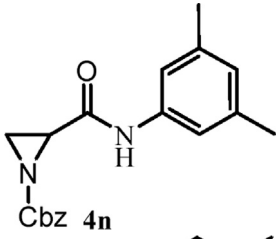
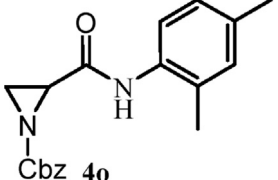
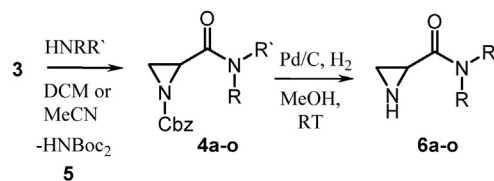
No. Product 4	Reaction time (h)	Yield (%)
1 	2	72
2 	1.5	72
3 	2	43
4 	2	91
5 	1.5	57
6 	4	85
7 	2.5	62
8 	5	66

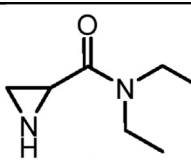
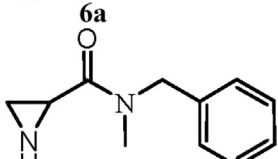
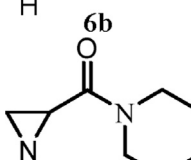
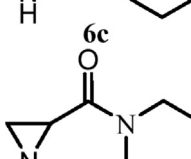
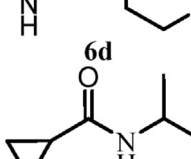
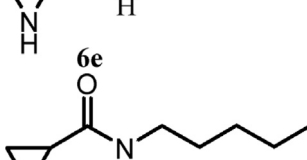
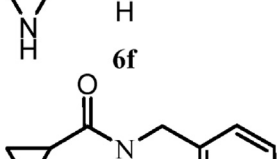
Table 1 (continued)

No. Product 4	Reaction time (h)	Yield (%)
9 	2	38
10 	3	90
11 	7	55
12 	4	86
13 	3	51
14 	12	62
15 	12	57

deficiency in aziridine. Therefore, aziridines **4** were deprotected shortly after purification.

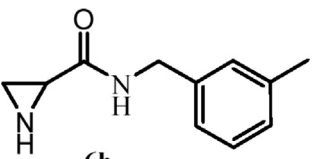
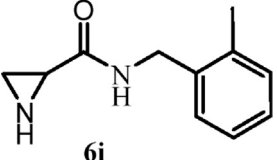
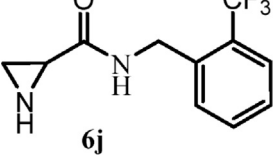
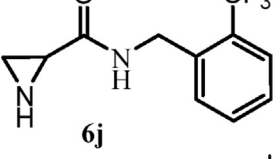
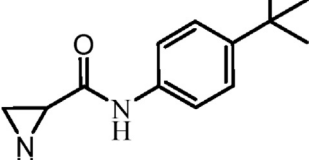
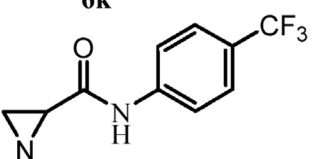
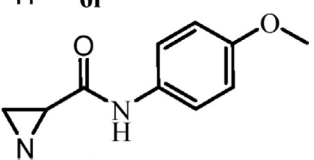
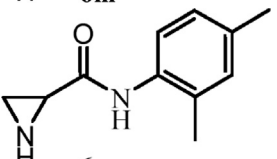
Deprotection of **4** was performed by palladium-catalysed hydrogenation at atmospheric pressure at room

**Scheme 2.** Synthesis of amides **4** and **6**.**Table 2**Reaction conditions and yields of deprotected aziridines **6**.

No. Product 6	Reaction time (h)	Yield (%)
1 	2	85
2 	1.5	84
3 	3	78
4 	2	32
5 	2	51
6 	2	75
7 	1.5	90

(continued on next page)

Table 2 (continued)

No. Product 6	Reaction time (h)	Yield (%)
8 	3	96
9 	1.5	100
10 	1.5	92
11 	1	83
12 	2	75
13 	2	74
14 	2	81
15 	2	83

temperature in short (1.5–3 h). The results are summarized in Table 2. It is worth to notice that low hydrogen pressure used in the reaction allows selective removal of the Cbz-protecting group providing benzyl amides in good to high yields (entries 2, 7–10).

4. Conclusions

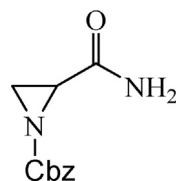
We have demonstrated a convenient synthesis of substituted amides of aziridine-2-carboxylic acid.

Activated acylimidodicarbonate obtained from aziridine-2-carboxamide reacts with various amines as nucleophiles to form secondary and tertiary aziridine-2-carboxylic acid amides. Hydrogenolytic deprotection of obtained Cbz-protected compounds leads to corresponding NH-aziridines. Reactions undergo at mild conditions and are regioselective. No nucleophilic ring opening of aziridines is observed.

5. Experimental section

5.1. Synthesis of starting materials

5.1.1. Benzyl-2-(aminocarbonyl)aziridine-1-carboxylate (**2**)

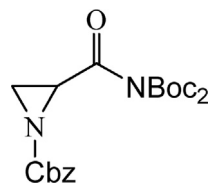


Compound **1** (10.00 g, 0.12 mol) was dissolved in saturated NaHCO_3 (125 mL), EtOAc (125 mL) was added and then CbzCl (16.49 mL, 0.12 mol) was added slowly. Reaction mixture (RM) was stirred at room temperature for 3 days. It was extracted with EtOAc (2×100 mL) and washed with water. Organic phase was dried over Na_2SO_4 , filtered and evaporated. The product was obtained as a white crystalline solid (22.70 g, 89%), mp 92–93 °C.

^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 200 MHz), δ , ppm: 2.40 (1H, dd, $J = 0.6$, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 2.57 (1H, d, $J = 6.6$ Hz), 3.04 (1H, dd, $J = 3.3$, $J = 6.6$ Hz), 5.15 (2H, m), 5.77 (1H, br s), 6.17 (1H, br s), 7.20–7.45 (5H, m) [20].

LC-MS (ESI, m/z): $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ 243.

5.1.2. Benzyl-2-[[bis(tert-butoxycarbonyl)amino]carbonyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**3**)



Benzyl-2-(aminocarbonyl)aziridine-1-carboxylate (**2**) (3.00 g, 13.62 mmol) was suspended in dry DCM (30 mL), DMAP (170 mg, 1.36 mmol) was added, RM was cooled to 0 °C and Boc_2O (5.95 g, 27.24 mmol) solution in dry DCM (10 mL) was added slowly. RM was stirred at room temperature until benzyl-2-(aminocarbonyl)aziridine-1-carboxylate was completely dissolved (~30 min), filtered through silica and evaporated. Product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel, eluent ether/EtOAc (4:1). Note: evaporation has to be done in vacuum with

heating at less than 30 °C; purification has to be done immediately after evaporation. The product was obtained as a colourless oil (4.7 g, 82%).

^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz), δ , ppm: 1.52 (18H, s), 2.53–2.63 (2H, m), 4.05–4.12 (1H, m), 5.14 (2H, m), 7.30–7.40 (5H, m).

^{13}C NMR (D_2O , 100 MHz), δ , ppm: 27.6, 28.0, 32.7, 36.1, 68.6, 81.9, 85.5, 128.4, 128.5, 135.4, 149.0, 161.0, 168.4.

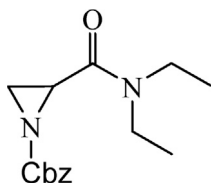
HRMS (ESI, m/z): $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{29}\text{N}_2\text{O}_7$: 421.1975. Found: 421.1968.

5.2. Amides **4a–o**

5.2.1. General procedure

Benzyl-2-[[bis(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino]carbonyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**3**) (1.00 g, 2.38 mmol) was dissolved in dry DCM (5 mL) and corresponding amino derivative (2.38 mmol) was added. RM was stirred at room temperature for 1.5–12 h and then evaporated. The product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel, eluent petroleum ether/EtOAc.

5.2.2. Benzyl-2-[(diethylamino)carbonyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**4a**)

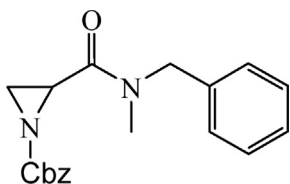


This was obtained from benzyl-2-[[bis(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino]carbonyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**3**) (1.19 g, 2.83 mmol) and diethylamine (0.26 mL, 2.55 mmol). RM was stirred for 2 h. The product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel, eluent petroleum ether/EtOAc (1:1). The product was obtained as white crystalline solid (562 mg, 72%).

^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 200 MHz), δ , ppm: 1.10 (3H, t, $J = 7.1$ Hz), 1.23 (3H, t, $J = 7.1$ Hz), 2.37–2.44 (1H, m), 2.70–2.76 (1H, m), 3.20–3.27 (1H, m), 3.38 (2H, q, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 3.40 (2H, m), 5.13 (2H, m), 7.35 (5H, m).

HRMS (ESI, m/z): $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$: 277.1552. Found: 277.1541.

5.2.3. Benzyl-2-[[benzyl(methyl)amino]carbonyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**4b**)



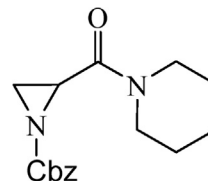
This was obtained from benzyl-2-[[bis(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino]carbonyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**3**) (0.80 g, 1.90 mmol) and *N*-methyl-*N*-benzylamine (0.22 mL, 1.71 mmol). RM was stirred for 1.5 h. The product was

purified by column chromatography on silica gel, eluent petroleum ether/EtOAc (1:1). The product was obtained as a colourless oil (443 mg, 72%).

^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 200 MHz), mixture of two rotamers, δ , ppm: 2.35–2.48 (1H, m), 2.73–2.78 (1H, m), 2.94 (1.5H, s), 3.11 (1.5H, s), 3.23–3.29 (0.5H, m), 3.31–3.38 (0.5H, m), 4.57 (1H, s), 4.65 and 4.81 (1H, AB, $J = 17.0$ Hz), 5.11 (1H, s), 5.11 and 5.17 (1H, AB, $J = 12.2$ Hz), 7.12–7.40 (10H, m).

HRMS (ESI, m/z): $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$: 325.1552. Found: 325.1544.

5.2.4. Benzyl-2-(piperidin-1-ylcarbonyl)aziridine-1-carboxylate (**4c**)

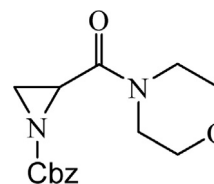


This was obtained from benzyl-2-[[bis(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino]carbonyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**3**) (0.66 g, 1.57 mmol) and piperidine (0.14 mL, 1.41 mmol). RM was stirred for 2 h. The product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel, eluent petroleum ether/EtOAc (1:1). The product was obtained as a colourless oil (196 mg, 43%).

^1H NMR (CDCl_3 , 200 MHz), δ , ppm: 1.40–1.65 (6H, m), 2.35–2.41 (1H, m), 2.66–2.71 (1H, m), 3.23–3.31 (1H, m), 3.34–3.76 (4H, m), 5.11 (2H, s), 7.32 (5H, s).

HRMS (ESI, m/z): $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$: 289.1552. Found: 289.1547.

5.2.5. Benzyl-2-(morpholin-4-ylcarbonyl)aziridine-1-carboxylate (**4d**)

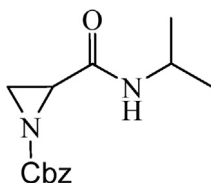


This was obtained from benzyl-2-[[bis(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino]carbonyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**3**) (1.00 g, 2.38 mmol) and morpholine (0.21 mL, 2.38 mmol). RM was stirred for 2 h. The product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel, eluent petroleum ether/EtOAc (1:1). The product was obtained as a colourless oil (630 mg, 91%).

^1H NMR 2.45 (1H, d, $J = 5.6$ Hz), 2.75 (1H, d, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 3.24 (1H, dd, $J = 3.3$ Hz, $J = 5.6$ Hz), 3.44–3.53 (1H, m), 3.54–3.74 (6H, m), 3.77–3.87 (1H, m), 5.12 and 5.14 (AB, 2H, $J = 12.2$ Hz), 7.30–7.41 (5H, m).

HRMS (ESI, m/z): $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_2\text{O}_4$: 291.1345. Found: 291.1339.

5.2.6. Benzyl-2-[(isopropylamino)carbonyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**4e**)

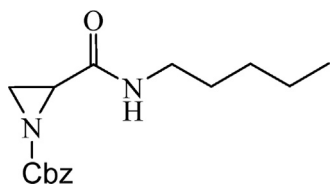


This is obtained from benzyl-2-[[bis(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino]carbonyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**3**) (0.91 g, 2.15 mmol) and isopropylamine (0.17 mL, 1.94 mmol). RM was stirred for 1.5 h. The product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel, eluent petroleum ether/EtOAc (1:1). The product was obtained as a colourless oil (311 mg, 57%).

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 200 MHz), δ , ppm: 1.10 (3H, d, $J = 6.6$ Hz), 1.16 (3H, d, $J = 6.6$ Hz), 2.28–2.32 (1H, m), 2.51–2.56 (1H, m), 3.02 (1H, dd, $J = 3.3$, $J = 6.6$ Hz), 3.90–4.12 (1H, m), 5.12 and 5.18 (2H, AB, $J = 12.1$ Hz), 7.36 (5H, s).

HRMS (ESI, m/z): $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd $\text{C}_{14}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$: 263.1396. Found: 263.1392.

5.2.7. Benzyl-2-[(pentylamino)carbonyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**4f**)

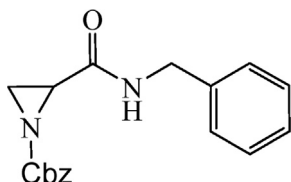


This was obtained from benzyl-2-[[bis(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino]carbonyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**3**) (1.04 g, 2.47 mmol) and *n*-pentylamine (0.26 mL, 2.23 mmol). RM was stirred for 4 h. The product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel, eluent petroleum ether/EtOAc (1:1). The product was obtained as a colourless oil (613 mg, 85%).

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 200 MHz), δ , ppm: 0.83–0.93 (3H, m), 1.26–1.35 (4H, m), 1.40–1.54 (2H, m), 2.32 (1H, d, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 2.56 (1H, d, $J = 6.7$ Hz), 3.05 (1H, dd, $J = 3.3$ un 6.7 Hz), 3.22 (2H, m), 5.13 and 5.17 (2H, AB, $J = 12.1$ Hz), 7.37 (5H, s).

HRMS (ESI, m/z): $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{23}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$: 291.1709. Found: 291.1713.

5.2.8. Benzyl-2-[(benzylamino)carbonyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**4g**)

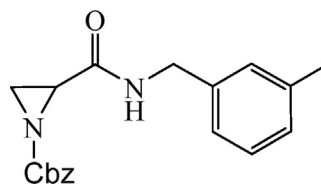


This was obtained from benzyl-2-[[bis(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino]carbonyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**3**) (0.70 g, 1.67 mmol) and benzylamine (0.17 mL, 1.51 mmol). RM was stirred for 2.5 h. The product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel, eluent petroleum ether/EtOAc (1:1). The product was obtained as a colourless oil (320 mg, 62%).

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 200 MHz), δ , ppm: 2.34–2.38 (1H, m), 2.46 (1H, dt, $J = 0.8$, $J = 6.3$ Hz), 3.07 (1H, dq, $J = 0.8$, $J = 3.4$ Hz), 4.38 (2H, m), 5.09 and 5.12 (2H, AB, $J = 12.2$ Hz), 7.16–7.37 (10H, m).

HRMS (ESI, m/z): $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$: 311.1396. Found: 311.1390.

5.2.9. Benzyl-2-[[3-methylbenzylamino]carbonyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**4h**)

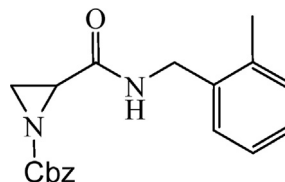


This was obtained from benzyl-2-[[bis(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino]carbonyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**3**) (1.00 g, 2.38 mmol) and 3-methylbenzylamine (0.27 mL, 2.14 mmol). RM was stirred for 5 h. The product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel, eluent petroleum ether/EtOAc (1:1). The product was obtained as colourless oil (505 mg, 66%).

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 200 MHz), δ , ppm: 2.33 (3H, s), 2.36 (1H, d, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 2.57 (1H, d, $J = 6.6$ Hz), 3.11 (1H, dd, $J = 3.3$, $J = 6.6$ Hz), 4.38 (2H, m), 5.14 (2H, m), 6.97–7.23 (4H, m), 7.36 (5H, s).

HRMS (ESI, m/z): $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$: 325.1552. Found: 325.1547.

5.2.10. Benzyl-2-[[2-methylbenzylamino]carbonyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**4i**)

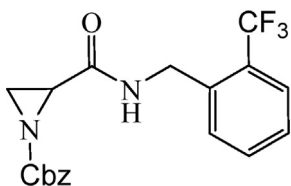


This was obtained from benzyl-2-[[bis(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino]carbonyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**3**) (0.60 g, 1.43 mmol) and 2-methylbenzylamine (0.16 mL, 1.29 mmol). RM was stirred for 2 h. The product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel, eluent petroleum ether/EtOAc (2:1). The product was obtained as a colourless oil (177 mg, 38%).

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 200 MHz), δ , ppm: 2.28 (3H, s), 2.32–2.37 (1H, m), 2.55–2.61 (1H, m), 3.11 (1H, dd, $J = 3.4$, $J = 6.7$ Hz), 4.39–4.45 (2H, m), 5.14 (2H, m), 7.14–7.21 (4H, m), 7.34–7.39 (5H, m).

HRMS (ESI, m/z): $[M + H]^+$ Calcd $C_{19}H_{21}N_2O_3$: 325.1552.
Found: 325.1551.

5.2.11. Benzyl-2-({2-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl}amino)carbonyl aziridine-1-carboxylate (**4j**)

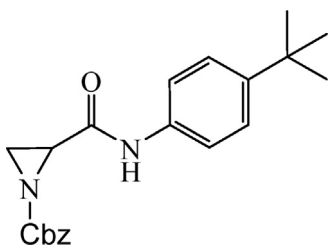


This was obtained from benzyl-2-[[bis(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino]carbonyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**3**) (1.00 g, 2.38 mmol) and 2-trifluoromethylbenzylamine (0.30 mL, 2.14 mmol). RM was stirred for 3 h. The product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel, eluent petroleum ether/EtOAc (2:1). The product was obtained as a colourless oil (581 mg, 90%).

1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 200 MHz), δ , ppm: 2.30–2.36 (1H, m), 2.57 (1H, dd, $J = 1.5, J = 6.7$ Hz), 3.06–3.14 (1H, m), 4.60 (2H, m), 5.13 (2H, m), 7.29–7.54 (8H, m), 7.60–7.69 (1H, m).

HRMS (ESI, m/z): $[M + H]^+$ Calcd $C_{19}H_{18}F_3N_2O_3$: 379.1270. Found: 379.1266.

5.2.12. Benzyl-2-[(4-chlorophenyl)carbonyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**4k**)

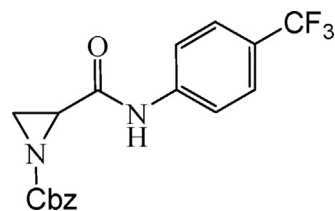


This was obtained from benzyl-2-[[bis(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino]carbonyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**3**) (0.90 g, 2.15 mmol) and 4-*tert*-butylaniline (0.34 mL, 2.15 mmol). RM was stirred for 7 h. The product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel, eluent petroleum ether/EtOAc (2:1). The product was obtained as a colourless oil (414 mg, 55%).

1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz), δ , ppm: 1.30 (9H, s), 2.43 (1H, d, $J = 3.3$ Hz), 2.66 (1H, d, $J = 6.8$ Hz), 3.19 (1H, dd, $J = 3.3$ Hz, $J = 6.8$ Hz), 5.17 and 5.20 (2H, AB, $J = 12.1$ Hz), 7.34 (2H, d, $J = 8.6$ Hz), 7.37 (5H, s), 7.43 (2H, d, $J = 8.6$ Hz), 7.89 (1H, br s).

HRMS (ESI, m/z): $[M + H]^+$ Calcd $C_{21}H_{25}N_2O_3$: 353.1865. Found: 353.1860.

5.2.13. Benzyl-2-[[4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]carbonyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**4l**)

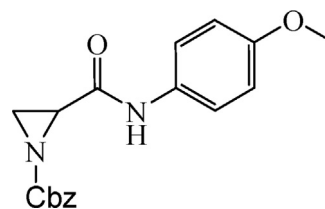


This was obtained from benzyl-2-[[bis(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino]carbonyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**3**) (1.08 g, 2.57 mmol) and 4-trifluoromethylaniline (0.32 g, 2.57 mmol). RM was stirred for 4 h. The product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel, eluent petroleum ether/EtOAc (2:1). The product was obtained as a colourless oil (510 mg, 86%).

1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz), δ , ppm: 2.53 (1H, d, $J = 3.4$ Hz), 2.64 (1H, d, $J = 6.4$ Hz), 3.26 (1H, dd, $J = 3.4, J = 6.4$ Hz), 5.19 and 5.21 (2H, AB, $J = 12.1$ Hz), 7.34–7.40 (5H, m), 7.51 (2H, d, $J = 8.6$ Hz), 7.61 (2H, d, $J = 8.6$ Hz), 8.53 (1H, br s).

HRMS (ESI, m/z): $[M + H]^+$ Calcd $C_{18}H_{16}F_3N_2O_3$: 365.1113. Found: 365.1109.

5.2.14. Benzyl-2-[(4-methoxyphenyl)carbonyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**4m**)

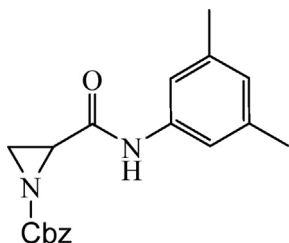


This was obtained from benzyl-2-[[bis(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino]carbonyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**3**) (0.97 g, 2.31 mmol) and 4-methoxyaniline (0.29 g, 2.31 mmol). RM was stirred for 3 h. The product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel, eluent petroleum ether/EtOAc (1:1). The product was obtained as a colourless oil (382 mg, 51%).

1H NMR ($CDCl_3$, 400 MHz), δ , ppm: 2.44 (1H, d, $J = 3.4$ Hz), 2.66 (1H, d, $J = 6.9$ Hz), 3.18 (1H, dd, $J = 3.4, J = 6.9$ Hz), 3.79 (3H, s), 5.15 and 5.20 (2H, AB, $J = 12.1$ Hz), 6.86 (2H, d, $J = 9.0$ Hz), 7.38 (5H, s), 7.42 (2H, d, $J = 9.0$ Hz), 7.84 (1H, br s).

HRMS (ESI, m/z): $[M + H]^+$ Calcd $C_{18}H_{19}N_2O_4$: 327.1345. Found: 327.1339.

5.2.15. Benzyl-2-[(3,5-dimethylphenyl)carbamoyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**4n**)

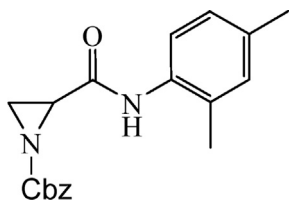


This was obtained from benzyl-2-[[bis(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino]carbonyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**3**) (1.00 g, 2.30 mmol) and 3,5-dimethylaniline (0.29 mL, 2.38 mmol). RM was stirred for 12 h. The product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel, eluent petroleum ether/EtOAc (2:1). The product was obtained as a colourless oil (477 mg, 62%).

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz), δ , ppm: 2.28 (6H, s), 2.42 (1H, d, $J = 3.5$ Hz), 2.66 (1H, d, $J = 6.9$ Hz), 3.17 (1H, dd, $J = 3.5$ Hz, $J = 6.9$ Hz), 5.16 and 5.20 (2H, AB, $J = 12.1$ Hz), 6.77 (1H, s), 7.15 (2H, s), 7.37 (5H, s), 7.86 (1H, br s).

HRMS (ESI, m/z): $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$: 325.1552. Found: 325.1551.

5.2.16. Benzyl-2-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)carbamoyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**4o**)



This was obtained from benzyl-2-[[bis(*tert*-butoxycarbonyl)amino]carbonyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**3**) (1.06 g, 2.52 mmol), 2,4-dimethylaniline (0.29 g, 2.38 mmol) and DMAP (0.03 g, 0.25 mmol). RM was stirred for 12 h. The product was purified by column chromatography on silica gel, eluent petroleum ether/EtOAc (1:1). The product was obtained as a colourless oil (465 mg, 57%).

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (CDCl_3 , 400 MHz), δ , ppm: 2.17 (3H, s), 2.28 (3H, s), 2.46 (1H, d, $J = 3.4$ Hz), 2.69 (1H, d, $J = 6.8$ Hz), 3.22 (1H, dd, $J = 3.4$ Hz, $J = 6.8$ Hz), 5.18 and 5.19 (2H, AB, $J = 12.1$ Hz), 6.97–7.03 (2H, m), 7.37 (5H, s), 7.68 (1H, d, $J = 8.1$ Hz), 7.84 (1H, br s).

HRMS (ESI, m/z): $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{21}\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$: 325.1552. Found: 325.1546.

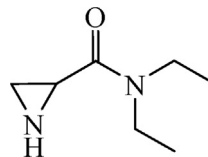
5.3. Amides **6a–o**

5.3.1. General procedure for elimination of Cbz group

Benzyl-2-substituted aziridine-1-carboxylate **4a–o** was dissolved in MeOH and Pd/C (10 mol%) was added. RM was stirred under hydrogen ($p = 1$ atm) 1.5–3 h. RM was filtered through Celite and evaporated. The products were

purified by column chromatography on silica gel, eluent DCM/MeOH (9:1).

5.3.2. N,N-Diethylaziridine-2-carboxamide (**6a**)



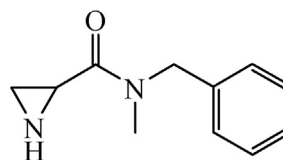
This was obtained from benzyl-2-[(diethylamino)carbonyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**4a**) (0.56 g, 2.03 mmol) and Pd/C (22 mg, 0.20 mmol). RM was stirred for 2 h. The product was obtained as yellow liquid (245 mg, 85%).

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (D_2O , 400 MHz), δ , ppm: 1.12 (3H, t, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 1.27 (3H, t, $J = 7.2$ Hz), 1.87 (1H, d, $J = 3.4$ Hz), 1.94 (1H, d, $J = 6.1$ Hz), 2.93 (1H, dd, $J = 3.4$, $J = 6.1$ Hz), 3.34–3.48 (2H, m), 3.66–3.71 (2H, m).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (D_2O , 100 MHz), δ , ppm: 12.0, 13.4, 25.3, 27.6, 41.6, 42.2, 170.8.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd $\text{C}_7\text{H}_{14}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2\text{Na}$: 165.1004. Found: 165.1007.

5.3.3. N-Benzyl-N-methylaziridine-2-carboxamide (**6b**)



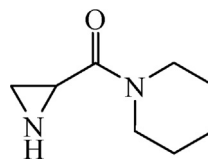
This was obtained from benzyl-2-[[benzyl(methyl)amino]carbonyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**4b**) (440 mg, 1.36 mmol) and Pd/C (15 mg, 0.14 mmol). RM was stirred for 1.5 h. The product was obtained as a colourless oil (yield 217 mg, 84%).

$^1\text{H NMR}$ (CD_3OD , 400 MHz), mixture of two rotamers, δ , ppm: 1.77–1.92 (2H, m), 2.87–2.95 (1H, m), 2.98 (1.5H, s), 3.13 (1.5H, s), 4.60 and 4.65 (1H, AB, $J = 14.8$ Hz), 4.76–4.83 (1H, m), 7.22–7.42 (5H, m).

$^{13}\text{C NMR}$ (CD_3OD , 100 MHz), mixture of two rotamers, δ , ppm: 26.7, 27.0, 28.3, 28.7, 34.6, 35.0, 52.4, 53.6, 127.8, 128.6, 128.8, 128.9, 129.7, 130.0, 138.0, 138.1, 172.3, 172.5.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2\text{O}$: 191.1184. Found: 191.1190.

5.3.4. 1-[(Aziridin-2-yl)carbonyl]piperidine (**6c**)



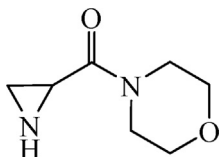
This was obtained from benzyl-2-(piperidin-1-ylcarbonyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**4c**) (0.19 g, 0.66 mmol) and Pd/C (7 mg, 0.07 mmol). RM was stirred for 3 h. The product was obtained as a yellow oil (80 mg, 78%).

^1H NMR (CD_3OD , 400 MHz), δ , ppm: 1.53–1.60 (3H, m), 1.68–1.74 (3H, m), 1.78 (1H, dd, $J = 1.4, J = 3.4$ Hz), 1.83 (1H, d, $J = 5.8$ Hz), 2.89 (1H, dd, $J = 3.4, J = 5.8$ Hz), 3.54–3.60 (2H, m), 3.66–3.71 (2H, m).

^{13}C NMR (CD_3OD , 100 MHz), δ , ppm: 24.0, 24.9, 25.2, 26.2, 27.2, 43.5, 45.7, 168.7.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd $\text{C}_8\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2\text{O}$: 155.1184. Found: 155.1178.

5.3.5. Aziridin-2-yl(morpholin-4-yl)methanone (**6d**)



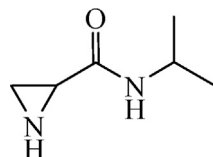
This was obtained from benzyl-2-(morpholin-4-yl)carbonylaziridine-1-carboxylate (**4d**) (0.84 g, 2.88 mmol) and Pd/C (31 mg, 0.29 mmol). RM was stirred for 2 h. Yield 145 mg, 32%.

^1H NMR (CD_3OD , 400 MHz), δ , ppm: 1.82 (1H, dd, $J = 1.4$ Hz, $J = 3.4$ Hz), 1.83–1.89 (1H, m), 2.89 (1H, dd, $J = 3.4$ Hz, $J = 5.6$ Hz), 3.61–3.81 (8H, m).

^{13}C NMR (CD_3OD , 100 MHz), δ , ppm: 28.4, 44.1, 46.6, 67.6, 67.8, 82.4, 170.7.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd $\text{C}_7\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$: 157.0977. Found 157.0981.

5.3.6. N-Isopropylaziridine-2-carboxamide (**6e**)



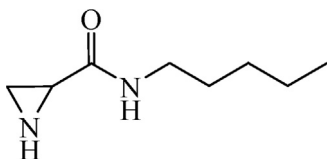
This was obtained from benzyl-2-[(isopropylamino)carbonylaziridine-1-carboxylate (**4e**) (0.31 g, 1.19 mmol) and Pd/C (13 mg, 0.12 mmol). RM was stirred for 2 h. The product was obtained as a colourless oil (78 mg, 51%).

^1H NMR (D_2O , 400 MHz), δ , ppm: 1.12–1.19 (6H, m), 1.84–1.93 (2H, m), 2.53–2.58 (1H, m), 3.90–4.01 (1H, m).

^{13}C NMR (D_2O , 100 MHz), δ , ppm: 21.2, 21.3, 27.1, 29.7, 41.9, 171.4.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd $\text{C}_6\text{H}_{12}\text{N}_2\text{ONa}$: 151.0847. Found: 151.0841.

5.3.7. N-Pentylaziridine-2-carboxamide (**6f**)



This was obtained from benzyl-2-[(pentylamino)carbonylaziridine-1-carboxylate (**4f**) (0.16 g, 2.10 mmol)

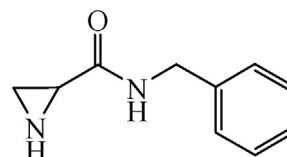
and Pd/C (22 mg, 0.21 mmol). RM was stirred for 2 h. The product was obtained as a yellow liquid (246 mg, 75%).

^1H NMR (D_2O , 400 MHz), δ , ppm: 0.85–0.91 (3H, m), 1.27–1.35 (4H, m), 1.49–1.57 (2H, m), 1.83–1.95 (2H, m), 2.56–2.62 (1H, m), 3.32 (2H, t, $J = 6.9$ Hz).

^{13}C NMR (D_2O , 100 MHz), δ , ppm: 13.2, 21.6, 27.1, 27.9, 28.2, 29.6, 39.5, 172.5.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd $\text{C}_8\text{H}_{17}\text{N}_2\text{O}$: 157.1341. Found 157.1336.

5.3.8. N-Benzylaziridine-2-carboxamide (**6g**)



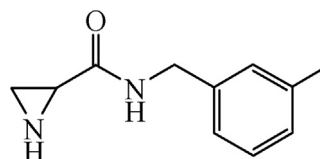
This was obtained from benzyl-2-[(benzylamino)carbonylaziridine-1-carboxylate (**4g**) (0.32 g, 1.02 mmol) and Pd/C (11 mg, 0.10 mmol). RM was stirred for 1.5 h. Yield 161 mg, 90%.

^1H NMR (CD_3OD , 400 MHz), δ , ppm: 1.68–1.98 (2H, m), 2.49–2.60 (1H, m), 4.41 (2H, s), 7.23–7.35 (5H, m).

^{13}C NMR (CD_3OD , 100 MHz), δ , ppm: 26.0, 30.6, 44.4, 128.4, 128.6, 129.6, 139.7, 172.6.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_2\text{O}$: 177.028. Found: 177.1033.

5.3.9. N-(3-Methylbenzyl)aziridine-2-carboxamide (**6h**)



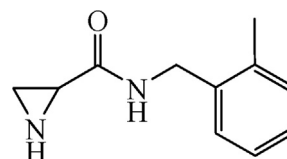
This was obtained from benzyl-2-[(3-methylbenzyl)amino]carbonylaziridine-1-carboxylate (**4h**) (0.51 g, 1.56 mmol) and Pd/C (17 mg, 0.16 mmol). RM was stirred for 3 h. Yield 284 mg, 96%. Mp 58–59 °C.

^1H NMR (CD_3OD , 400 MHz), δ , ppm: 1.73–1.94 (2H, m), 2.32 (3H, s), 2.51–2.56 (1H, m), 4.37 (2H, s), 7.05–7.12 (3H, m), 7.17–7.23 (1H, m).

^{13}C NMR (CD_3OD , 100 MHz), δ , ppm: 21.4, 26.0, 30.6, 44.4, 125.7, 129.0, 129.3, 129.5, 139.4, 139.5, 172.6.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2\text{O}$: 191.1184. Found: 191.1179.

5.3.10. N-(2-Methylbenzyl)aziridine-2-carboxamide (**6i**)



This was obtained from benzyl-2-[(2-methylbenzyl)amino]carbonylaziridine-1-carboxylate (**4i**) (170 mg,

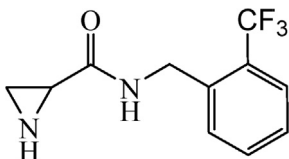
0.52 mmol) and Pd/C (6 mg, 0.05 mmol). RM was stirred for 1.5 h. Yield 129 mg, 100%. Mp 78–79 °C.

^1H NMR (CD_3OD , 400 MHz), δ , ppm: 1.69–1.97 (2H, m), 2.32 (3H, s), 2.51–2.58 (1H, m), 4.42 (2H, s), 7.14–7.19 (3H, m), 7.21–7.25 (1H, m).

^{13}C NMR (CD_3OD , 100 MHz), δ , ppm: 19.0, 26.0, 30.5, 42.7, 127.1, 128.6, 129.3, 131.4, 137.0, 137.4, 172.4.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2\text{O}$: 191.1184. Found: 191.1187.

5.3.11. N-[2-(Trifluoromethyl)benzyl]aziridine-2-carboxylate (**6j**)



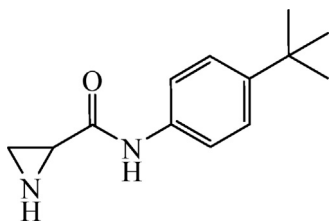
This was obtained from benzyl-2-([2-(trifluoromethyl)benzyl]amino)carbonylaziridine-1-carboxylate (**4j**) (0.58 g, 1.52 mmol) and Pd/C (16 mg, 0.15 mmol). RM was stirred for 1.5 h. The product obtained was a colourless oil (Yield 341 mg, 92%).

^1H NMR (CD_3OD , 400 MHz), δ , ppm: 1.76–1.96 (2H, m), 2.56–2.63 (1H, m), 4.62 (2H, s), 7.43–7.48 (1H, m), 7.51–7.55 (1H, m), 7.58–7.64 (1H, m), 7.68–7.73 (1H, m).

^{13}C NMR (CD_3OD , 100 MHz), δ , ppm: 26.1, 30.5, 41.0, 124.6, 126.0 ($q, J = 273$ Hz), 127.0 ($q, J = 5.7$ Hz), 128.8, 130.6, 133.6, 137.8, 173.0.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): $[\text{M} + \text{Na}]^+$ Calcd $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_3\text{N}_2\text{ONa}$: 267.0721. Found: 267.0727.

5.3.12. N-(4-tert-butylphenyl)aziridine-2-carboxamide (**6k**)



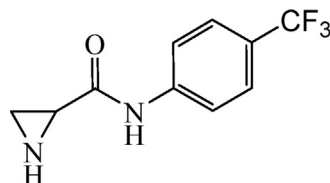
This was obtained from 2-[(*tert*-butylphenyl)carbamoyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**4k**) (0.40 g, 1.14 mmol) and Pd/C (12 mg, 0.11 mmol). RM was stirred for 1 h. Yield 207 mg, 83%.

^1H NMR (CD_3OD , 400 MHz), δ , ppm: 1.31 (9H, s), 1.80–2.00 (2H, m), 2.63–2.69 (1H, m), 7.33–7.38 (2H, m), 7.46–7.51 (2H, m).

^{13}C NMR (CD_3OD , 100 MHz), δ , ppm: 26.4, 31.1, 31.8, 35.2, 120.9, 126.7, 136.9, 148.5, 170.7.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd $\text{C}_{13}\text{H}_{19}\text{N}_2\text{O}$: 219.1497. Found: 219.1499.

5.3.13. N-[4-(Trifluoromethyl)phenyl]aziridine-2-carboxamide (**6l**)



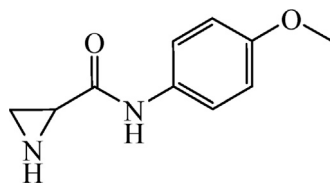
This was obtained from benzyl-2-([4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl]carbamoyl)aziridine-1-carboxylate (**4l**) (0.50 g, 1.37 mmol) and Pd/C (24 mg, 0.22 mmol). RM was stirred for 2 h. Yield 238 mg, 75%.

^1H NMR (CD_3OD , 400 MHz), δ , ppm: 1.83–2.02 (2H, m), 2.67–2.73 (1H, m), 7.61 (2H, d, $J = 8.4$ Hz), 7.80 (2H, d, $J = 8.4$ Hz).

^{13}C NMR (CD_3OD , 100 MHz), δ , ppm: 26.7, 31.2, 120.7, 125.7 ($J = 271$ Hz), 126.8 ($J = 32.9$ Hz), 127.1 ($J = 3.8$ Hz), 143.1; 171.3.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{10}\text{N}_2\text{OF}_3$: 231.0745. Found 231.0747.

5.3.14. N-(4-Methoxyphenyl)aziridine-2-carboxamide (**6m**)



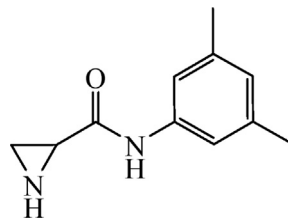
This was obtained from benzyl 2-[(4-methoxyphenyl)carbamoyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**4m**) (0.37 g, 1.13 mmol) and Pd/C (12 mg, 0.11 mmol). RM was stirred for 2 h. Yield 161 mg, 74%.

^1H NMR (CD_3OD , 400 MHz), δ , ppm: 1.74–2.05 (2H, m), 2.60–2.69 (1H, m), 3.77 (3H, s), 6.85–6.90 (2H, m), 7.44–7.49 (2H, m).

^{13}C NMR (CD_3OD , 100 MHz), δ , ppm: 26.3, 31.0, 55.9, 115.0, 115.9, 122.9, 132.6, 158.1.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd $\text{C}_{10}\text{H}_{13}\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$: 193.0977. Found 193.0975.

5.3.15. N-(3,5-Dimethylphenyl)aziridine-2-carboxamide (**6n**)



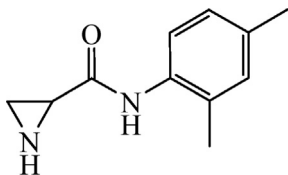
This was obtained from benzyl 2-[(3,5-dimethylphenyl)carbamoyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**4n**) (0.46 g, 1.42 mmol) and Pd/C (23 mg, 0.14 mmol). RM was stirred for 2 h. Yield 81%, 218 mg.

^1H NMR (CD_3OD , 400 MHz), δ , ppm: 1.83–1.89 (1H, m), 1.91–1.97 (1H, m), 2.27 (6H, d, $J = 0.8$ Hz), 2.65 (1H, dd, $J = 3.2$ Hz, $J = 5.7$ Hz), 6.75–6.78 (1H, m), 7.18–7.20 (2H, m).

^{13}C NMR (CD_3OD , 100 MHz), δ , ppm: 21.5, 26.4, 31.1, 118.9, 127.0, 139.3, 139.7, 170.7.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2\text{O}$: 191.1184, Found 191.1180.

5.3.16. N-(2,4-Dimethylphenyl)aziridine-2-carboxamide (**6o**)



This was obtained from benzyl 2-[(2,4-dimethylphenyl)carbamoyl]aziridine-1-carboxylate (**4o**) (0.45 g, 1.39 mmol) and Pd/C (15 mg, 0.14 mmol). RM was stirred for 2 h. Yield 218 mg, 83%.

^1H NMR (CD_3OD , 400 MHz), δ , ppm: 1.79–2.03 (2H, m), 2.21 (3H, s), 2.29 (3H, s), 2.73 (1H, dd, $J = 3.1$ Hz, $J = 5.7$ Hz), 6.97–7.02 (1H, m), 7.04–7.07 (1H, m), 7.21–7.30 (1H, m).

^{13}C NMR (CD_3OD , 100 MHz), 17.9, 21.0, 26.4, 30.8, 126.4, 127.9, 132.2, 133.9, 137.3, 171.7.

HRMS (ESI, m/z): $[\text{M} + \text{H}]^+$ Calcd $\text{C}_{11}\text{H}_{15}\text{N}_2\text{O}$: 191.1184, Found 191.1176.

Acknowledgements

This work was supported by ERDF project no. 1.1.1.2/VIAA/1/16/242.

Appendix A. Supplementary data

Supplementary data to this article can be found online at <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.crci.2019.03.001>.

References

- [1] D. Tanner, *Angew. Chem. Int. Ed.* 33 (1994) 599–619.
- [2] B.S. Iyengar, R.T. Dorr, W.A. Remers, *J. Med. Chem.* 47 (2004) 218–223.
- [3] I.Y. Kalvinsh, E.B. Astapenok, US Patent US4686215, Appl. US06/693,171, Aug. 11, (1987).
- [4] T. Tanaka, K.N.K. Okawa, *Bull. Chem. Soc. Jpn.* 63 (1980) 1352–1355.
- [5] F. Polyak, T. Dorofeeva, R. Sturkovich, Y. Goldberg, *Synth. Commun.* 21 (1991) 239–248.
- [6] A. Korn, S. Rudolph-Buhner, L. Moroder, *Tetrahedron* 50 (1994), 1717–1430.
- [7] N. Schaschke, *Bioorg. Med. Chem. Lett.* 14 (2004) 855–857.
- [8] U. Roehn, J. Becaud, L. Mu, A. Srinivasan, T. Stellfeld, A. Fitzner, K. Graham, L. Dinkelborg, A. Schubiger, S.M. Ametamey, *J. Fluorine Chem.* 130 (2009) 902–912.
- [9] C. Lambert, H.G. Viehe, *Tetrahedron Lett.* 26 (1985) 4439–4442.
- [10] J.A. Deyrup, S.C. Clough, *J. Org. Chem.* 39 (1974) 902–907.
- [11] J. Sisko, R.J. Henry, M.S. Weinreb, *J. Org. Chem.* 58 (1993) 4945–4951.
- [12] E.N. Prabhakaran, J.P. Nandy, S. Shukla, A. Tewari, S.K. Das, J. Iqbal, *Tetrahedron* 43 (2002) 6461–6466.
- [13] B.R. Henke, A.J. Kouklis, C.H. Heathcock, *J. Org. Chem.* 57 (1992) 7056–7066.
- [14] D.A. Griffith, C.H. Heathcock, *Tetrahedron Lett.* 36 (1995) 2381–2384.
- [15] G. Cardillo, S. Fabbroni, L. Gentilucci, M. Gianotti, R. Perciaccante, S. Selva, A. Tolomelli, *Tetrahedron Asymmetry* 13 (2002) 1411–1415.
- [16] H. Konno, K. Kubo, H. Makabe, E. Toshiro, N. Hinoda, K. Nosaka, K. Akaji, *Tetrahedron* 63 (2007) 9502–9513.
- [17] D.P. Galoni, N.D. Ide, W.A. van der Donk, D.Y. Gin, *J. Am. Chem. Soc.* 127 (2005) 7359–7369.
- [18] S. Jarzynski, S. Lesniak, M. Racwalski, *Tetrahedron Asymmetry* 28 (2017) 1808–1816.
- [19] S.K. Davidsen, P.D. May, J.B. Summers, *J. Org. Chem.* 56 (1991) 5482–5485.
- [20] J. Luginina, J. Uzulena, D. Posevins, M. Turks, *Eur. J. Org. Chem.* (2016) (2016) 1760–1771.