Comptes Rendus

Editorial office: Académie des sciences, 23, quai de Conti, 75006 Paris, France Tel.: (+33) (0)1 44 41 43 72; Fax: (+33) (0)1 44 41 43 84 sec.geopalphy@academie-sciences.fr Institut de physique du globe, 1, rue Jussieu, 75005 Paris, France Tel.: (+33) (0)1 83 95 74 40 larousse@ipgp.fr

Purpose of the journal: The *Comptes rendus Geoscience* are open to all scientists, regardless of their title or nationality. An article published in the Comptes rendus should be the first report of an important discovery or a significant result. It benefits from a fast publication schedule once it has been accepted, which makes it possible to establish priority. The journal also publishes thematic issues coordinated by Invited Editors, and consisting of articles written on invitation.

Editorial director: Catherine Bréchignac

Editorial College:

- Editor-in-Chief: Vincent Courtillot

Associate editors: James Badro (IPG, Paris), Sylvie Bourquin (université Rennes-1), Michel Campillo (UJF, Grenoble), Philippe Cardin (UJF, Grenoble), François Chabaux (LHYGES, Strasbourg), Marc Chaussidon (CRPG, Nancy), Marguerite Godard (université Montpellier-2), Amaëlle Landais (LSCE, Gif-sur-Yvette), Isabelle Manighetti (université de Nice)

Editorial secretaries: Judith Goldschmidt (Académie des sciences) & Sylvie Larousse (IPGP)

Scientific secretary: Hélène Paquet (Académie des sciences)

Indexing:

Cambridge Scientific Abstracts, Current Contents, ISI, Geoabstracts, Geobase, Georef, Inspec, Pascal, Scopus

Editorial director: Catherine Bréchignac

© 2014 Académie des sciences. All rights reserved.

Published by Elsevier Masson S.A.S., Simplified joint stock company with sole shareholder, with a capital of 47,275,384 euros **Registered office:** 62, rue Camille-Desmoulins, 92130 Issy-les Moulineaux - France Nanterre Commercial Registry 542 037 03

Publication information: *Comptes Rendus Geoscience* (ISSN 1631-0713). For 2014, volume 346 is scheduled for publication. Subscription prices are available upon request from the Publisher or from the Regional Sales Office nearest to you or from the Journal's website. Further information is available on the Journal and other Elsevier products through Elsevier's website: (http://www.elsevier.com). Subscriptions are accepted on a prepaid basis only and are entered on a calendar year basis. Issues are sent by standard mail (surface within Europe, air delivery outside Europe). Priority rates are available upon request. Claims for missing issues should be made within six months of the date of dispatch.

Desk editor – Brad Stucky. Tel.: (+33) (0)1 71 16 54 42. Fax: (+33) (0)1 71 16 51 66 (67). E-mail: b.stucky@elsevier.com **Subscriptions** – Tel: (+33) (0)1 71 16 55 99. Fax: (+33) (0)1 71 16 55 77. E-mail: infos@elsevier-masson.fr **President** – Daniel Rodriguez

Author enquiries

For enquiries relating to the submission of articles, please visit Elsevier's Authors Home at http://www.elsevier.com/authors. This also provides the facility to track accepted articles and set up e-mail alerts to inform you of when an article's status has changed, as well as detailed artwork guidelines, copyright information, frequently asked questions and more. Contact details for questions arising after acceptance of an article, especially those relating to proofs, are provided after registration of an article for publication.

The summaries of each issue and of each article published in C. R. Geoscience are available free of charge on the websites www.em-consulte.com and www.sciencedirect.com.

🛞 The paper used in this publication meets the requirements of ANSI/NISO Z39.48-1992 (Permanence of Paper)

Imprimé en France par Jouve 53101 Mayenne, France Dépôt légal à parution Commission paritaire : 0617 T 81864 Périodicité : 12 numéros par an